

# Safety Planning and Conditions for Return: Partnering for Safety

Leslie LaNier, MCJ Child Safety Program Coordinator Child Welfare

1

# Topics Safety Threat Concepts Type of Safety Plans Type of Safety Plans Safety, Services, Sustainability

# **Safety Threat Concepts**

Six Domains of Family Functioning

Child Functioning





**Disciplinary Practices** 

Adult Functioning





Extent of the Maltreatment

Parenting Practices





Circumstances of the Maltreatment

3

Six Domains

3

# **Safety Threat Concepts**

### **Safety Threats**

- The family situation is such that no adult in the home is routinely
  performing parenting duties and responsibilities that assure child
  safety.
- 2. One or both parents' or caregivers' behavior is violent and/or they are acting (behaving) dangerously.
- 3. One or both parents' or caregivers' behavior is impulsive or they will not/cannot control their behavior.
- 4. Parents' or Caregivers' perceptions of a child are extremely negative.
- A family situation or behavior is such that the family does not have or use resources necessary to assure a child's safety.
- One or both parents' or caregivers' attitudes, emotions and behavior are such that they are threatening to severely harm a child or are fearful they will abuse or neglect the child and/or request placement.
- One or both parents' or caregivers' attitudes or emotions are such that they intend(ed) to seriously hurt the child.
- 8. A situation, attitudes and/or behavior is such that one or both parents or caregivers lack parenting knowledge, skills, and motivation necessary to assure a child's safety.

- Parents' or Caregivers' attitudes and behavior result in overtly rejecting CPS intervention, refusing access to a child, and/or there is some indication that the caregivers will flee.
- Parents' or Caregivers' attitude, behavior, perception result in the refusal and/or failure to meet a child's exceptional needs that affect bis divergetor.
- 11. The family *situation* is such that living arrangements seriously endanger the child's physical health.
- The situation is such that a child has serious physical injuries or serious physical symptoms from abuse or neglect.
- The situation is such that a child shows serious emotional symptoms and/or lacks behavioral control that result in provoking dangerous reactions in parents or caregivers.
- 14. The *situation* is such that a child is fearful of the home situation or people within the home.
- Because of perception, attitude or emotion, parents or caregivers cannot, will not or do not explain a child's injuries or threatening family conditions.
- 16. One or both parents or caregivers has a child out of his/her care due to child abuse or neglect or has a lost a child due to termination of parental rights.

Six Domains ⇒ Safety Threats ⇒

4

# **Safety Threat Concepts**

### Safety Threshold Criteria



### <u>Observable</u>

Can be clearly identified, defined and articulated



severe harm

to the child

# /ulnerable

# Vulnerable Child

Child is vulnerable to the threat



# Out of Control No adult in the

home can prevent or stop the threat



### <u>Imminent</u>

Likely to occur in the immediate to near future

5

# In-Home or Out-of-Home Plan

In-Home Criteria



Homelike Setting



**Barriers** 



Willingness



Safety Providers And Services

Six Domains 

Safety Threats 

Threshold Criteria 

In-Home Criteria

In-Home Criteria

□

8

In-Home Criteria



### **Examples of "Home-Like Setting" MET:**

- [Name] has maintained a home in which a safety plan can be maintained.
- [Name] has housing difficulties but there is evidence that they can maintain a place where a safety plan could be monitored.
- [Name] has a residence (e.g., home, trailer, apartment, hotel, shelter situation) that is stable enough to support the use of an in-home safety plan;
- [Name] is stayingwith [Name] but the situation is stable enough to use an in-home safety plan.

9

### **In-Home or Out-of-Home Plan**

In-Home Criteria



### **Examples of "Home-Like Setting" NOT MET:**

- [Name] has no stable home from which to implement a safety plan.
- The living situation is too unpredictable for a safety plan.
- The home is hazardous for the children.
- There is a known perpetrator of child abuse living in the home.

Six Domains 

Safety Threats 

Threshold Criteria 

In-Home Criteria

### In-Home Criteria



### **Examples of "Barriers" MET:**

- While there may be active substance use, there are no barriers preventing safety services.
- The apparent crisis is situational and in-home safety services can address the crisis.
- Behavior and emotions are not aggravated or extreme and can be managed by in-home safety services.

11

### **In-Home or Out-of-Home Plan**

### In-Home Criteria



### **Examples of "Barriers" NOT MET:**

- [Name]'s substance use is so out-ofcontrol that no level of safety provider could maintain a child's safety in the home.
- There are people in the home preventing safety services from managing safety.
- [Name] is directly threatening to the child.
- Violence in the home is out-of-control and too dangerous for safety providers to manage.

In-Home Criteria

### **Examples of "Willingness" MET:**

- [Name] agrees to and cooperates with an in-home safety plan.
- [Name] understands what is required and agrees to allow others into the home at the level required.
- [Name] avoids interfering with safety providers.
- [Name] is open to exploring in-home safety options.



13

# **In-Home or Out-of-Home Plan**

In-Home Criteria

### **Examples of "Willingness" NOT MET:**

- Despite verbally agreeing to the plan, there is reason to believe [Name] would not follow the necessary requirements.
- [Name] does not accept the requirements of an in-home safety plan. [Name] will not agree to allow safety providers access to the home when necessary.
- [Name] limits or refuses access to the home.



In-Home Criteria

### **Examples of "Safety Providers" MET:**

- Safety providers are available and understand what must be managed to assure child safety.
- There is confidence that safety providers are open and understand their role in an in-home safety plan.
- There is confidence that safety providers will be committed to assisting with an in-home safety plan.
- Safety services are immediately available and accessible in time and proximity.



15

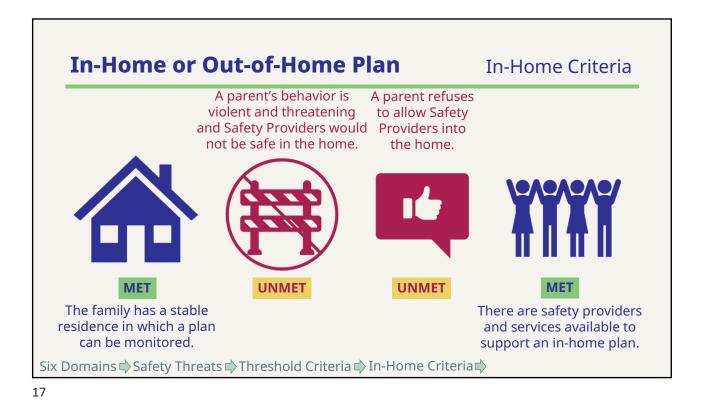
### **In-Home or Out-of-Home Plan**

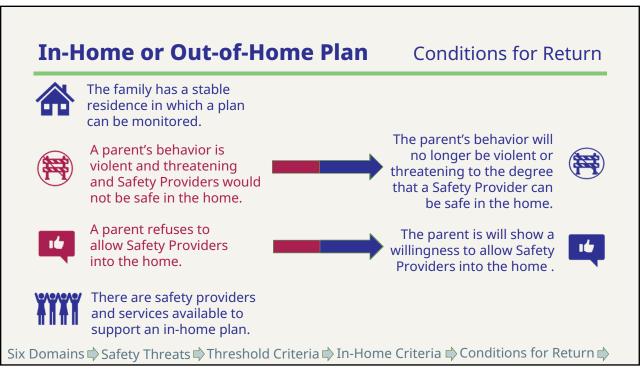
In-Home Criteria

### **Examples of "Safety Providers" NOT MET:**

- There are not enough safety providers or resources available at the level and/or times necessary to monitor safety.
- Safety providers or services are not available at the times necessary to control and manage the danger.







## **Safety Plans**

Safety Planning

**Intent:** 

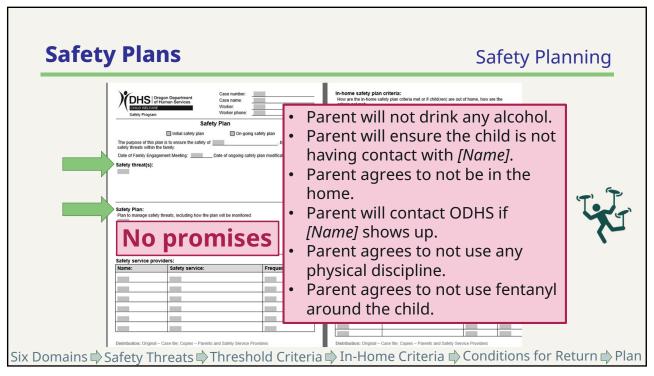
Manage a child's safety while the parent/caregiver works to resolve the threatening family condition

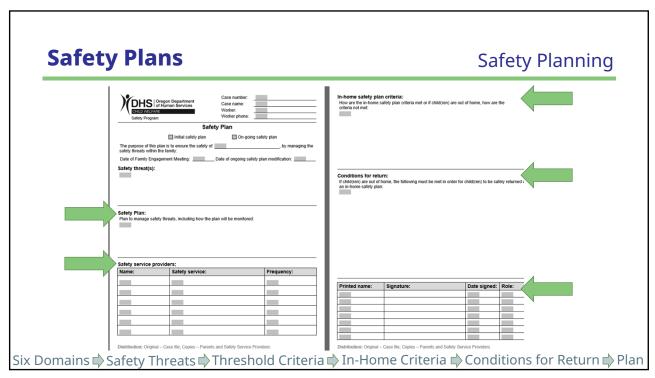
**Purpose:** 

To document the set of actions or interventions that manage a child's safety

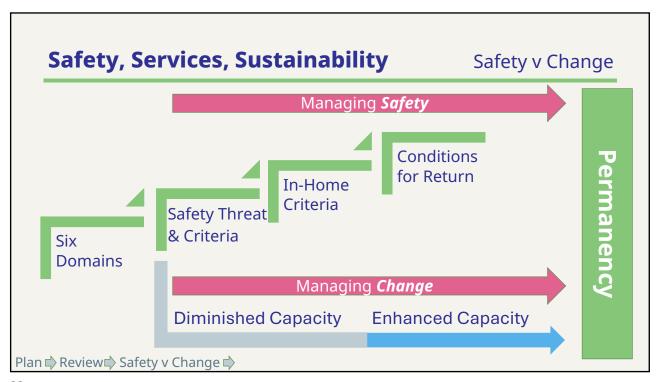
Six Domains ➪ Safety Threats ➪ Threshold Criteria ➪ In-Home Criteria ➪ Conditions for Return ➪ Plan

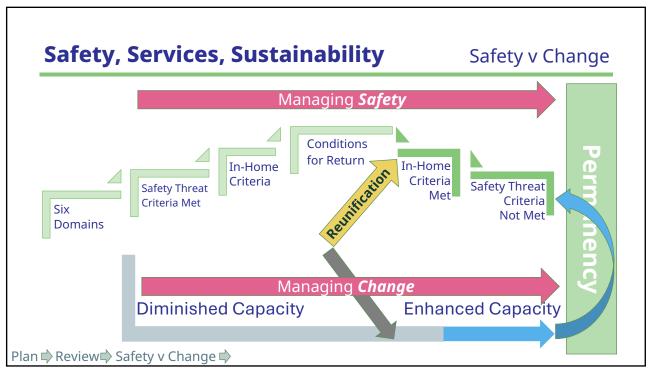
19













Safety, Services, Sustainability

Sustainable

Sustainable

Sustainability

the confidence that a plan, condition, or change can be continued or maintained

Plan 
Review Safety ∨ Change Sustainability

# Topics Safety Threat Concepts Type of Safety Plans Safety, Services, Sustainability

Thank you!

Child Safety & Permanency Programs
Child Welfare

Child Safety & Permanency Programs
Child Welfare

\_\_\_\_\_ 28