Oregon Indian Child Welfare Act (ORICWA) House Bill: 4214

#### Poll Question How many federally recognized Tribes are there in the United States?

A) 421

B) 325

C) 574

#### How many federally recognized Tribes are there in the Oregon?

A) 5 B) 9

C) 29



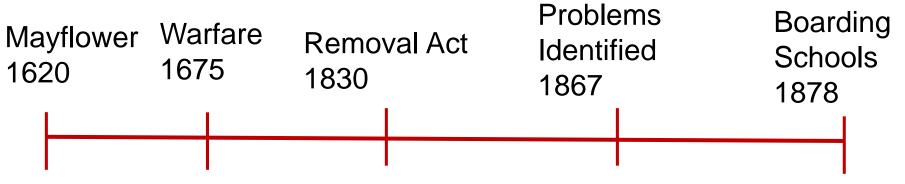


# How many Tribes were in Oregon prior to Termination?

A) 62 B) 98 C)174



### Historical Timeline of Federal Indian Policies

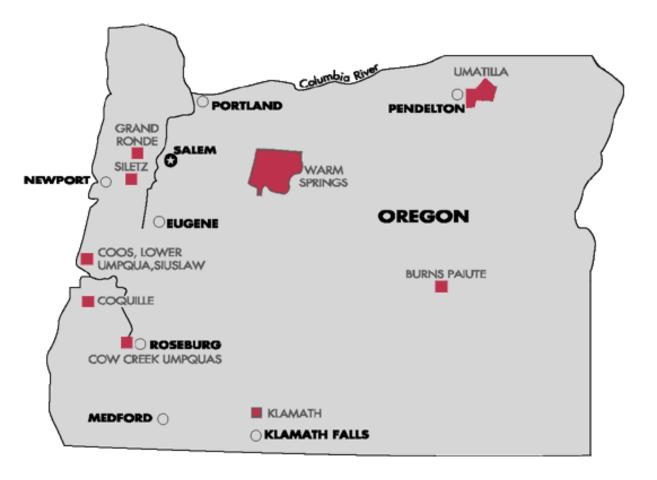


Religion Outlawed 1881	Dawes Allotment 1887	Citizenship 1924	IRA 1934	ICWA 1978

# **Oregon Tribal Nations**

# Termination of Oregon Tribal Nation

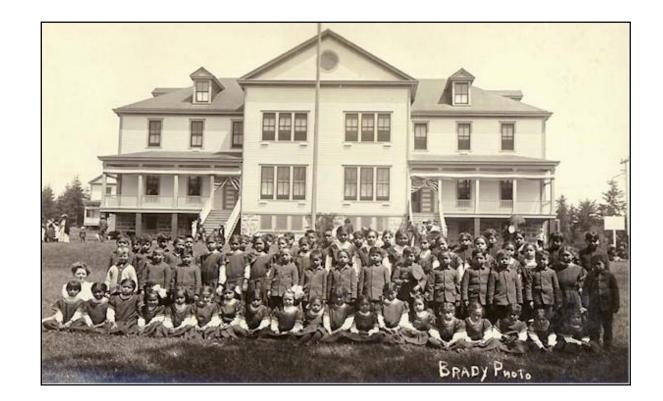
Restoration





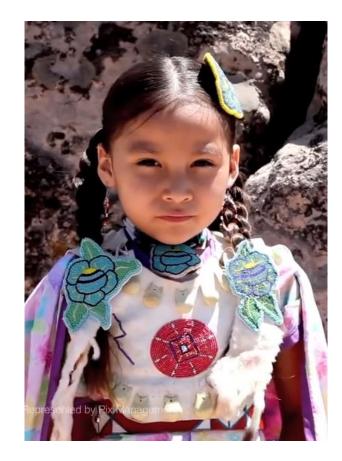
# **The Impact of Federal Policies**

- American history and federal policies have impacted Indian families and children since first contact.
- The Civilization Act
- Indian Boarding School Era
- Indian Adoption Project



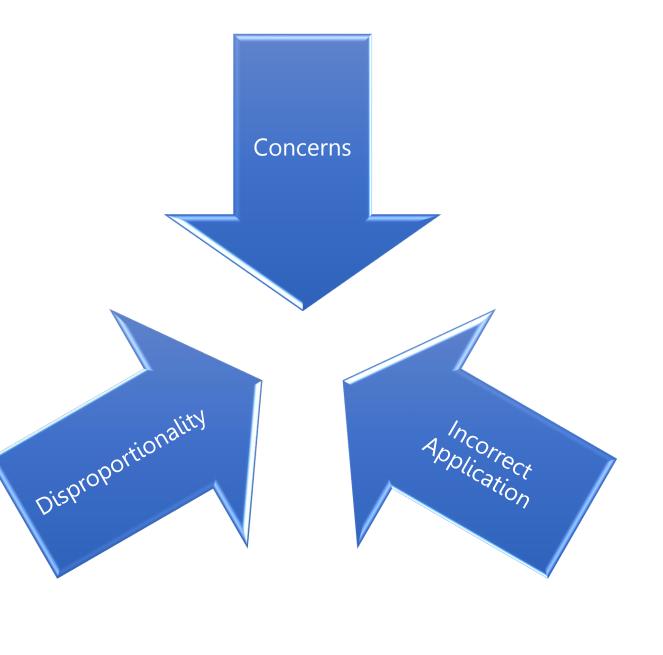






# ICWA IS NEEDED

# The Need For ORICWA





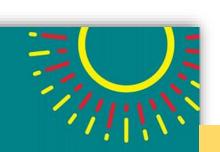
### **Process & Partnership**



INITIAL DRAFTING STAKEHOLDERS

RE-DRAFTING PROCESS

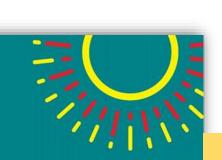
**TRIBAL VOICE** 



# Legislative Committee

- Representative Sanchez's role
- The process of re-drafting, rewriting
- New Stakeholders
- New Challenges
- ORICWA Bill does not pass short session





# **ORICWA Re-introduced**



Special Summer Legislative Session



HB4214 UNANIMOUSLY PASSES!



Amendments & Revisions



#### Data

Identifying an evaluation mechanism to track, measure, learn, and report on the impact of ORICWA.

#### Improvement

Creating conditions to realize and sustain CW practice shifts that help tribal families thrive

#### Culture & Equity

Preserving cultural connections among tribal children and families, strengthening Active Efforts to promote the stability of Tribal children, and decreasing disproportionality of tribal children and families in the Child Welfare system.

# ORICWA Goals

#### Spirit

Embodying the spirit of ICWA in practice, policy, relationship, and purpose

#### Workforce Development

Establishing consistent practice and application of ORICWA and recruiting ICWA Champions by building capacity of CW staff through ORICWA workforce development.

#### Relationships

Increasing and enhancing parent engagement and strengthen Oregon Tribal Partnerships through direct involvement with ORICWA implementation

Oregon Department of Human Services
Tribal Affairs



\*ORICWA upholds the Child Welfare Vision for Transformation principles and values where children thrive by growing up in a family, community relationships are valuable, self determination is fostered, and prevention efforts are critical to maintaining the family unit.



### **Reason to Know**

Expectations of Child Welfare When does Reason to Know Apply?

### **Active Efforts**

- Documented & Detailed
- Navigating a child's parents through the steps of a case plan
- Provided within social and cultural way of life
- Conducted in partnership with Tribe, parents, extended family & Tribal community.

# Placement Preferences

# Culture Matters Protecting Our Children. Preserving Our Culture.



## **Contact Information**

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